

CHAPTER 40 VOCABULARY

TERM	Definition	SYNONUM OR IMAGE
Non specific defense		
Specific defense		
First line of defense		
Lymphocytes		
Second line of defense		
Pathogen		
Antigen		

T – Helper Cells		
Inflammatory response		
Antibodies		

- . complement system
 - . natural killer cell
 - . pathogen
 - . inflammatory response
 - . mucous membranes
 - . macrophages
 - . interferon
 - . neutrophils
- a.** layers of epithelial tissues that produce mucus to trap pathogens
 - b.** series of events that suppress infection which includes the dilation of local blood vessels
 - c.** protein that causes nearby cells to produce an enzyme that prevents viruses from making proteins and RNA
 - d.** white blood cells that ingest and kill pathogens
 - e.** disease-causing agent
 - f.** white blood cells that destroy infected cells by puncturing their cell membranes
 - g.** proteins that circulate in the blood and become active when they encounter certain pathogens
 - h.** white bloods cells that release chemicals that kill both bacteria and themselves